

Appendix to Letter

List of genocides

Event	Location	From	To	Lowest estimate	Highest estimate	Proportion of group killed
The Holocaust ^[N 1]	 German-occupied Europe	1941	1945	5,750,000 ^[3]	6,000,000 ^[4]	Around 2/3 of the Jewish population of Europe. ^[5]
Generalplan Ost ^[N 1]	 German-occupied Europe	1941	1945	4,500,000 ^[6]	13,700,000 ^[7]	13.7% of the Soviet Union's population died during WWII Deaths include 1.3 million Jews, which are included in the deaths of 6 million Jews during the Holocaust, ^[4] as well as the deaths of more than 3 million Soviet POWs. ^[4]
Holodomor (Голодомор) ^[N 2] (Ukrainian genocide which is part of greater Soviet famine of 1932–33)	 Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic ,	1932	1933	1,800,000 ^{[19][20][21][22]}	7,500,000 ^{[23][24][25][26][27]}	Genocide of Ukrainians through artificial starvation by the Soviet regime. ^[28] At least 10% of Ukraine's population perished. ^[29] Its characterization as a genocide is disputed by some historians. ^{[30][31][32]}
Nazi genocide of Poles ^[N 1]	 German-occupied Europe	1939	1945	1,800,000 ^[4]	3,000,000 ^[33]	17% of Poland's population was killed or died during World War II

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Cambodian genocide ^[N 3]	 Democratic Kampuchea	1975	1979	1,386,734 ^{[42][43]}	3,000,000 ^{[37][44]}	10–33% of total population of Cambodia killed ^{[45][46]} including: 100% of Cambodian Viets 50% of Cambodian Chinese and Cham 40% of Cambodian Lao and Thai 25% of Urban Khmer 16% of Rural Khmer
Kazakh genocide during the Soviet famine of 1932–33 ^[N 4]	 Kazakh Soviet Socialist Republic ,	1931	1933	1,300,000 ^[47]	1,750,000 ^[48]	Some historians assume that 42% of the entire Kazakh population died in the famine. ^[48] The two Soviet census show that the number of the Kazakhs in Kazakhstan dropped from 3,637,612 in 1926 to 2,181,520 in 1937. ^[49]
Armenian genocide Մեծ Եղեռն (Medz Yeghern, "Great Crime") ^[N 6]	 Ottoman Empire (territories of present-day Turkey , Syria and Iraq)	1915	1922	700,000 ^[50]	1,800,000 ^[51]	At least 50% of Armenians in Turkey killed ^[50]

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Indonesian genocide ^[N 7]	 Indonesia	1965	1966	500,000 [63] [58] [59]	3,000,000 [60] [61]	Some scholars now argue that the Indonesian massacres constitute genocide by the legal definition. [64] [53] [57] [65] [66] 1
Rwandan genocide ^[N 8]	 Rwanda	1994	1994	500,000 [67]	1,071,000 [68]	70% of Tutsis in Rwanda killed 1/3 of Twa in Rwanda killed 20% of Rwanda's total population killed
Greek genocide including the Pontic genocide ^[N 9]	 Ottoman Empire (territories of present-day Turkey)	1914	1922	500,000 [69]	900,000 [70]	
Genocide by the Ustaše including the Serbian genocide ^[N 12]	 Independent State of Croatia (territories of present-day Croatia , Bosnia and Herzegovina and Serbian Syrmia)	1941	1945	357,000 [93] [94]	600,000 [93] [94] [95]	13% to 21% of the Serbian population of Croat ruled Yugoslavia was killed. [96] Estimates ranging between 200,000 and 500,000 Serbs killed by the Ustaše . [97] [98] [99] [100] (See death toll of Serbian genocide)

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Genocide in Bangladesh ^[N 13]	 East Pakistan	1971	1971	300,000	3,000,000 [102] [103]	2% ^[96] to 4% ^[104] of Bangladesh's total population killed Over 20% of Bengali Hindus killed ^[105] (Using 1 to 3 million deaths figures)
Genocide of indigenous peoples in Brazil ^[N 15]	 Brazil	1900	1985	235,000 [124]	800,000 [125]	87 out of 230 Brazilian tribes went extinct during the period ^[126]
Assyrian genocide ܩܝܢܐ (Seyfo, "Sword") ^[N 17]	 Ottoman Empire (territories of present-day Turkey , Syria and Iraq)	1915	1923	200,000 [131]	750,000 [132]	
Aardakh ^[N 22] (Soviet deportation of Chechens and other Vainakh populations)	 Soviet Union , North Caucasus	1944	1948	144,704 [156]	200,000 [150] [157] [158] [159]	23.5% to almost 50% of total Chechen population killed ^[156] [150] [151] [152] [153]
Romani genocide ^[N 23]	 Nazi controlled Europe	1935	1945	130,000 [164]	500,000 [165] [166]	25% of Romani people in Europe killed
Polish Operation of the NKVD (Polish genocide) ^[N 24]	 Soviet Union	1937	1938	111,091 [176]	250,000 [177]	

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Jewish genocide during the Russian White Terror ^[N 25]	what is now Ukraine and Russia	1918	1923	100,000 [178]	150,000 [178]	An estimated 100,000 to 150,000 Jews in Ukraine and southern Russia were killed in pogroms perpetrated by Denikin's forces as well as Petlyura's nationalist-separatists.
Darfur genocide ^[N 26]	Darfur , Sudan	2003	Present	98,000 [181]	500,000 [182]	
East Timor genocide ^[N 27]	 East Timor	1975	1999	85,320 [187]	196,720 [188]	13% to 44% of East Timor 's total population killed (See death toll of East Timor genocide)
1972 Genocide of Burundian Hutus ^[N 28]	 Burundi	1972	1972	80,000 [189] [190]	210,000 [189] [190]	5% of Burundi's population was killed in the 1972 genocide. ^[96]
Libyan genocide ^[N 29]	Italian Libya	1923	1932	80,000 [195]	125,000 [202]	25% of Cyrenaican population killed ^[195]
Bambuti genocide ^[N 30]	North Kivu , Democratic Republic of the Congo	2002	2003	60,000 [205] [203]	70,000 [205]	40% of the Eastern Congo's Pygmy population killed ^[N 31]

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Massacres of Poles in Volhynia and Eastern Galicia ^[N 32]	Eastern part of pre-war Poland	1943	1945	50,000 [208]	300,000 [209]	4% to 20% of the pre-war (1931) Second Polish Republic 's total Polish population of Voivodeships: stanisławowskie , tarnopolskie and wołyńskie ^[210] where killed.
Genocide of Isaacs ^[N 33]	 Somalia	1988	1991	50,000 [226][216]	200,000 [227]	
Kurdish genocide ^[N 34]	 Iraq	1986	1989	50,000 [230]	200,000 [231][229][232]	8% of the Kurdish population of Iraq was killed. ^[96]
Genocide by the Chetniks ^[N 35]	 Independent State of Croatia (territories of present-day Croatia , Bosnia and Herzegovina and Sandžak)	1941	1945	47,000 [239]	65,000 [240]	
Genocide in German South West Africa ^[N 36]	 German South-West Africa	1904	1908	34,000 [241]	110,000 [242][243]	60% (24,000 out of 40,000 ^[241]) to 81.25% (65,000 ^{[244][245]} out of 80,000 ^[246]) of total Herero and 50% ^[241] of Nama population killed.

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Guatemalan genocide ^[N 37]	 Guatemala	1962	1996	32,632 [251]	166,000 [252]	40% of the Maya population (24,000 people) of Guatemala's Ixil and Rabinal regions where killed ^[96]
1993 Genocide of Burundian Tutsis ^[N 28]	 Burundi	1993	1993	25,000 [253]	50,000 [254]	
Latvian Operation of the NKVD (Latvian genocide) ^[N 39]	 Soviet Union	1937	1938	16,573 [262]	16,573 [263]	
Rohingya genocide ^[N 42]	 Myanmar	2017	Present	9,000 - 13,700 [283]	43,000 [284]	
Bosnian genocide ^[N 43]	 Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina	1992	1995	8,373 [289]	31,107 39,199 [290] > < [291]	More than 3% of the Bosniak population of Bosnia and Herzegovina perished during the Bosnian War . ^[292]
Decossackization ^[N 44]	Former Russian Empire	1917	1933	fewer than 5,598 [299]	1,000,000 [300]	
Genocide of Yazidis by ISIL ^[N 48]	northern Iraq and Syria	2014	Present	2,100 [315]	4,400 [315] [316]	